This exam is composed of 20 questions.

As discussed in the course syllabus, honesty and integrity are absolute essentials for this class. In fairness to others, dishonest behavior will be dealt with to the full extent of University regulations.

I hereby state that all answers on this exam are my own and that I have neither gained unfairly from others nor have I assisted others in obtaining an unfair advantage on this exam.

Signature

PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS
1. (5 points) Which listing below correctly orders the boiling points of the indicated molecules?
   1) propanoic acid > 1-butanol > diethyl ether
   2) propanoic acid > diethyl ether > 1-butanol
   3) 1-butanol > propanoic acid > diethyl ether
   4) diethyl ether > propanoic acid > 1-butanol
   5) 1-butanol > diethyl ether > propanoic acid

2. (5 points) The products of the following reaction are:
   \[
   \text{CH}_3\text{COCH}_3 + \text{NaOH} \rightarrow \]
   1) sodium propanoate and water
   2) sodium acetate and formaldehyde
   3) methanol and sodium acetate
   4) methanol and sodium formate
   5) none of the above

3. (5 points) Which two reactants would lead to the Fischer esterification reaction intermediate shown at right?
   
   1) butanoic acid and methanol
   2) butanal and formic acid
   3) 1-butanone and formic acid
   4) propanoic acid and methanol
   5) none of the above

4. (5 points) The molecule below is an example of what kind of polymer?
   
   1) polyester
   2) polycarbonate
   3) polyamide
   4) polyacrylate
5. (5 points) The reactions of gluconeogenesis are simply the reactions of glycolysis run in reverse.
   1) True  2) False

6. (5 points) The reaction of butanoic acid and LiAlH₄ in water yields:
   1) CO₂ and propanal
   2) CO₂ and propanoic acid
   3) water and butanol
   4) water and butanal
   5) nothing. No reaction occurs.

7. (5 points) Which of the following is/are Ketose(s)?
   1) 2) 3) Both 4) Neither
   
   CHO
   CHO
   CH₂OH
   CH₂OH
   CO
   CH₂OH

8. (5 points) Heating the molecule at right yields which products?
   1) propanoic acid and carbon dioxide
   2) acetic acid and propanoic acid
   3) butanoic anhydride
   4) 2-butanone and carbon dioxide
   5) no reaction occurs

9. (5 points) In metabolism, CoA-SH usually reacts directly with
   1) anhydrides  2) esters  3) alcohols
   4) carboxylic acids  5) water

10. (5 points) In the Citric Acid cycle, malate reacts with NAD⁺. In this reaction, malate:
    1) isomerizes  2) is phosphorylated
    3) is dephosphorylated  4) is reduced
    5) is oxidized
11. (5 points) The negatively charged molecule carbonylcyanide-p-trifluoromethoxyphenylhydrazone (FCCP) binds to $H^+$ ions in the mitochondrial intermembrane space and transports them across the inner membrane to the matrix. FCCP thus is toxic because it:

1) prevents electron flow to dioxygen
2) leads to the build up of lactic acid
3) prevents synthesis of ATP via the proton translocating ATPase
4) leads to excess protonation of acetyl-CoA
5) inhibits phosphorylation of glucose

12. (5 points) Which listing below contains only hydrophobic amino acids?

1) Met, Asn, Asp, Lys) 2) Met, Asn, Pro, Leu
3) Arg, Glu, Asp, Lys 4) Arg, Glu, Val, Phe
5) Ile, Leu, Val, Phe

13. (5 points) Which fatty acid below is not of natural origin?

1) ![Fatty acid 1](image1)
2) ![Fatty acid 2](image2)
3) Neither are of natural origin
4) Both are of natural origin

14. (5 points) ATP is often hydrolyzed in order to drive unfavorable reactions. Another important and very common role for ATP that does not involve hydrolysis is:

1) reduction of carboxylic acids 2) phosphorylation of alcohols
3) oxidation of alcohols 4) oxidation of primary amines
5) cyclization of sugars
15. (5 points) What force is most dominant in driving a protein from an ensemble unfolded of states to a compact globular structure?

1) hydrogen bonding 2) hydrophobic collapse
3) disulfide bonding 4) formation of helices
5) electrostatic attraction between charged amino acid side chains

16. (5 points) In the Citric Acid cycle, which is a product of the reaction of succinate (shown at right) with FAD? (You are not expected to know this from memory)

1)  
2)  
3)  

17. (5 points) Which is a stable product of the following reaction?

1)  
2)  
3)  

R—NH₃⁺ + R'—COOH
18. (5 points) For the fatty acid at right, which is the structure of the product resulting from one complete round of β-oxidation?

1)  
2)  
3)  
4)  
5)  

19. (5 points) Which is the Fischer projection corresponding to the linear form of the molecule shown at right.

1)  
2)  
3)  
4)  

20. (5 points) What is the course number of this class?
1) 250  
2) 111  
3) 496  
4) 728